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WAR FOOD ADMINISTRATION Food Distribution Administration Washington 25, D. C.

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COLD STORAGE REPORT

AS OF JUNE 1,1943

Reports to the War Food Administration on perishable food commodities held in cold storage warehouses and meat packing plants on June 1, 1943, indicated that stocks of butter, cheese, eggs (both in shell and frozen), frozen and cured meat transings and lard were increased during the month of May. On the other hand apples, frozen fruits and vegetables, frozen poultry and frozen and cured beef, pork and lamb and mutton stocks were reduced. The into storage movement of butter was significantly heavy for this period being approximately double that of May 1942 and the May 5-year (1938442) average. The increase in cheese holdings was somewhat less than that of a year earlier but considerably heavier than average. The accumulation of shell egg stocks dropped off during May, the movement being below that of a year ago and the average. However, frozen eggs were accumulated at a much heavier than normal rate.

Lard and pork fat stocks increased about normally for this month.

The space occupied in public cold storages on June 1 showed increases for both coolers and freezers. Coolers were reported as 68 percent occupied as compared with 64 percent for May 1 and freezers 67 percent as compared with 62 percent.

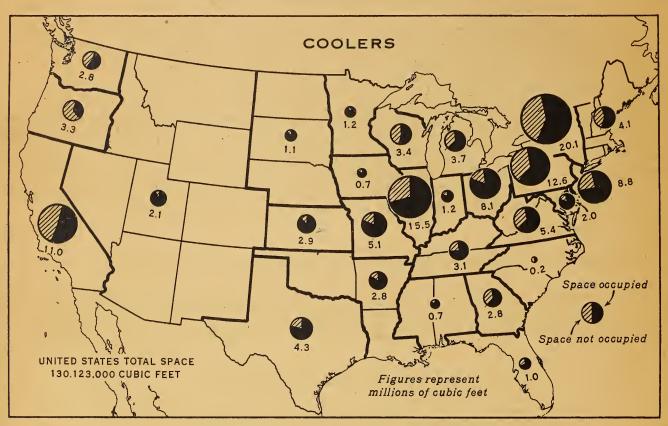
Contents of June 1, 1943. Cold Storage Report

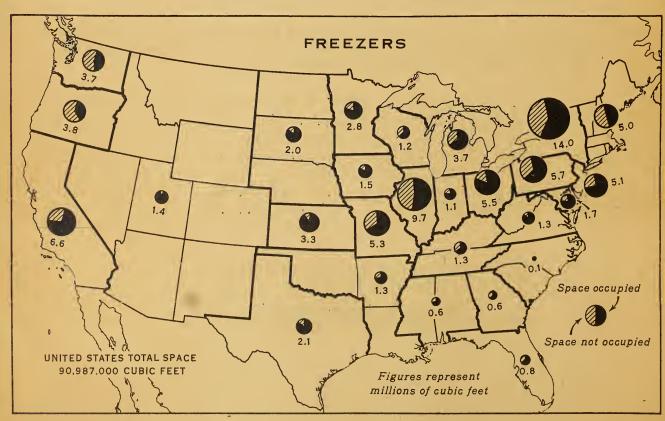
Separate tables appearing in this report represent holdings of the following groups of commodities on hand in cold storage warehouses and meat packing plants on June 1, 1943, with comparisons for previous related dates:

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FOOD FOR VICTORY !
BUY WAR SAVINGS BONDS

NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED IN COOLERS AND FREEZERS IN PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES, OTHER THAN APPLE HOUSES, ON JUNE 1, 1943





NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED IN COOLERS AND FREEZERS IN PUBLIC COLD STORAGE WAREHOUSES OTHER THAN APPLE HOUSES, ON MAY 1, AND JUNE 1, 1942 AND 1943

State or	Net Pili	ng Space 1/	1 (Percent	age of S	pace Occ	upied 2/		
Geographic		*	' May 1	, 1942	J une	1, 1942	May 1	, 1943.	June	1, 1943 3
Division	Cooler	' Freezer				'Freezer				
	Thousand	Cubic Fcet	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
NEW ENGLAND	4,095	5,003	55	52	61	. 58.	54	47	60	50
New York	20,142	13,970	. 52	58	56 75	60	60	58 67	60	60
New Jersey	8,813	5,100	65	56	75	71	7 8	67	75	75
Pennsylvania	12,601	5,665	45	61 '	. 47	66	62	- 60	64	. 66 -
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	41,556	24,735	53	5 8	. 60	64 .	. ' 64	61.	64	65
Ohio	. 8,054	5,532	71	62	78	61	80	79	83	84
Indiana	1,207	1,085	76	66	75	62	68	- 68	81	79
Illinois	15,513	9,696	64	65	83	71	5 9	52	71	54
Wichigan	3,692	3,696	53	67	66	69	54	59	65	66
Wisconsin	3,406	1,210	75	74	88	83	44	53	55	. 65
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	31,872	21,219	66	65	80	69	62	61	72	66
Minnesota	1,205	2,755	83	73	.90	67	85	73 72	93	81
Iowa	667	1,533	86	72	89	59	76	72	84	84
Missouri	5,137	5,262	81	68	92	71	81	55	82	67
No. & So. Dak. & Nebr	1,113	1.984	82	49	82	66	93	76	87	85
Kansas	2,871	3,264	90	81	98	74	88	83	88	91
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	10,993	14,798	82	70	89	69	84	69	85	77
Del., Md. & D. C	2,043	1,663	58	70	73	83	82	78	83	81
Virginia & W. Virginia	5,441	1,297	48	72	46	74	48 ′	65	65	88
No. & So. Carolina	248	93 647	22	45	33 65	50	36	41	52	86
Goorgia	2,761		54 .	. 64		60	60	54	64	65
Florida	1,000	757	48	81	67	84	48	62	70	64
SOUTH ATLANTIC	11,493	4,457	51	71	58 _.	77	56	68	69	76
Kentucky & Tennessee	3,072	1,272	73	76	81	78	66	59 68	76	68
Alabama & Mississippi	748	625	84	92	92	94	87	68	85	74
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	3,820	1,897	75	8 2	83	84	71	63	78	70
Ark., La. & Okla	2,818	1,265	66	7 9	81	87	71	75	84	75
Texas	4,333	2,095	70	75 75	77	80	71 76	78 78	79	85
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7,151	3 ,3 61 .	68	77	78	6 2	74	77	81	81
MOUNTAIN	2,059	1,445	84	90	84	89	86	. 83	. 90	93
Washington	2,847	3,702	55	35	56	. 32	54	43	56	46
Oregon	3,275	3,753	. 15	28	17	25	25	43 37	35	38
California	10,962	6,617	37	68	35	67	58	73	52	73
PACIFIC	17,084	14,072	36	45	35	42	5 3	54	50	55
UNITED STATES	130,123	90,987	4/58	<u>4</u> /62	4/66	4/64	<u>4</u> /64	4/62	4/68	<u>4</u> /67

^{1/} Reported to the Department of Agriculture as of June 16, 1941.

^{2/} Percentages for the periods covered here were made as comparable as possible.

^{3/} Preliminary.

[/] Weighted everage of the occupancy for geographic divisions using the corresponding net piling space as weights.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

There were 1,760,000 bushels of apples on hand on June 1, 1943, according to reports received. Stocks of frozen fruits totaled 96,244,000 pounds or 10,294,000 pounds less than those on hand June 1, 1942 but 5,384,000 pounds more than the June 1, 5-year (1938-42) average. Frozen vegetable holdings were 56,403,000 pounds or 6,855,000 heavier than those of a year earlier.

(See table on page 8 for June 1, 1943 holdings by geographic divisions)

THE	je van van van van van om van van van van van			
	June 1			
Commodity	5-yr.av.	June 1	May 1	June 1
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1938-42		1943	
	1900-42	1942	1940	1943
		- Thous	ands -	
FRUITS, FRESH				
Applesbarrels	. 5	_	4	1
ApplesWestern boxes.	823	908	2,675	$94\overline{3}$
ApplesEastern boxes.	<u>1</u>	200	1,010	426
Applesbushel baskets	829	145	926	388
4. De la	0.00	110	020	500
Total Applesbushels	1.667	1 253	4,623	1,760
Pears, Bartlettspacked boxes		~	7	2
Pears, Bartlettsloose boxes		_	79	_
Pears, all other varietiesboxes	6	_	79	5
Pearsbushel baskets	1		_	_
	n		90	
Total Pearsbushels				
FRUITS, FROZEN				ė
Blackberriespounds	Data	2,042	3,587	3,018
Blueberries	for	3,413	5,333	4,263
Cherries"	these	17,149	12,363	8,662
Logan and similar berries "	earlie	r 2,033	2,022	1,774
Raspberries "	years	8,214	8,884	7,969
Strawberries "	not	39,193	15,446	23,066
Other fruits"	avail-	20,480	35,495	29,718
Classification not reported. "	able	14,014	15,837	17,774
Total "	90,860	106,538	98,967	96,244
VEGETABLES, FROZEN		E 428	. OOC	4 0.770
Asparaguspounds	•	5,417	3,926	4,836
Beans, lima	***	8,346	8,838	7,294
Beans, snap	His-	2,144	2,308	1,879
Broccoli, green"	torical	•	1,113	
Corn, sweet	data	3,323	3,123	2,281
Peas, green	not		16,025	13,489
Spinach	avail-	•	6,539	6,799
Other vegetables	able	· ·	10,506	10,117
Classification not reported. "		3,938	9,698	8,749
Total		10 10	60.000	EC 407
Total "		49,548	02,076	20,403

APPLES: HOLDINGS IN COLD STORAGE BY STATES

Э		Jy	ne 1, 1943	3		June 1, 1942		
STATE _		Воз	ces	,	Total	Total		
	Barrels	Western	Eastern	Baskets	bushèls	bushels		
			,	Thousands	_			
New York	- '	7	157	31	195	104		
New Jersey		9	62	87	158	49		
Pennsylvania	1	26	29	44	102	41		
Ohio	_	13	14	25	52	27		
Indiana	<u>-</u> -	2.		6	8	4		
Illinois	-	36	30	80	146	43		
Michigan	**	1	43	23	67	23		
Missouri	_	26	_	7	33	9		
Virginia	-	2	3 6	35	73	. 59		
Washington		403	-	_	403	553		
California	_	274		W	274	244		
Other States		144	55	50	249	97		
UNITED STATES	1.	943	426	388	1,760	1,253		

FROZEN FRUITS: HOLDINGS IN SMALL AND LARGE CONTAINERS

May 1 and June 1, 1943

Commodity		containers lbs. capacity)	3 .	In bulk or large containers (30 lbs. or greater capacity)				
Commodity.	May 1	June 1	May l	June 1				
		Thousand	d pounds -					
Blackberries	347	216.	3,240	2,802				
Blueberries	1,049	888	4,284	3,375				
Cherries	1,772	1,214	10,591	7,448				
Logan and similar berries	496	532	1,526	1,242				
Raspberries	900 .	686	7,984	7,283				
Strawberries	2,896	3,501	12,550	19,565				
Other fruits	5,207	4,247	30,288	25,471				
Classification not reported.	919	1,373	14,918	16,401				
TOTAL	13 ,58 6	12,657	85,381	83,587				

DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

June 1, 1943 stocks of creamery butter were reported at 82,666,000 pounds. This quantity is 17,946,000 pounds heavier than that on hand on June 1 a year ago and 25,330,000 heavier than the June 1, 5-year (1938-42) average. It can be assumed that the bulk of cold storage stocks of butter are U. S. Government owned although figures on all government holdings are not immediately available.

Stocks of cheese were 97,344,000 pounds or 130,345,000 pounds less than those of a year ago and 23,844,000 pounds less than average. Holdings of shell eggs on June 1, 1943 were 8,260,000 cases and frozen eggs 249,894,000 pounds or a total equivalent of 14,924,000 cases. This quantity is 2,010,000 equivalent cases more than the June 1, 1942 holdings and 5,130,000 cases greater than average. The accumulation during May was 2,033,000 cases of shell and 77,615,000 pounds of frozen. This compares with 2,307,000 cases and 64,246,000 pounds of frozen for May 1942 and 2,342,000 cases and 39,030,000 pounds of frozen for the average.

Frozen poultry stocks were reduced to 20,926,000 pounds on hand June 1, 1943. This quantity is 59,316,000 pounds less than June 1, 1942 holdings and 51,759,000 pounds below average.

(See table on page 9 for June 1, 1943 holdings by geographic divisions)

Commodity	June 1 5-yr. ave. 1938-1942	June 1 1942	May 1 1943	June 1 1943
REAM ·		- Thous	ands -	
Forty percent	206 5	284 7	161 2	281 3
Creamery, totalpounds	57,336	64,720	30,190	82,666
DPMA holdings	4,041	6 , 727	/	Not available 13,092
HEESE American, totalpounds	104,205	200,460	65,843	79.590
DPMA holdings" FDA and FSCC holdings" Commercial stocks"		77,455		Not available 7,929
Swiss including block" Brick and Munster" Limburger" All other varieties"	3,200 866 731 12,186	4,448 1,491 879 20,411	1,287 379 107 11,848	1,424 597 127 15,606
TOTAL CHEESE"	121.188	227.689	79,464	97.344
Shell, total	5,856 147,692 3,938 9,794	6,945 223,831 5,969 12,914	6,227 172,279 4,594 10,821	8,260 249,894 6,664 14,924
PROZEN POULTRY Broilers	4,440 3,555 9,844 12,515 26,476 2,698 13,157	3,779 2,677 8,747 14,803 31,405 2,550 11,574 4,707	1,681 1,574 4,658 .6,412 11,378 393 3,928 2,089	1,236 1,472 3,064 3,515 7,625 409 2,518 1,087
TOTAL FROZEN POULTRY "	72,685	80,242	32,513	20,926

^{1/} Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 37.5 pounds to the case.

^{2/} SPECIAL NOTE: 81 percent of total frozen eggs reported as of June 1, 1943, were classified as follows: Whites 17 percent; yolks 11 percent; and mixed 72 percent.

MEATS AND TARD

Total stocks of frozen and cured meats on hand on June 1, 1943 were reported as 711.5 million pounds, a decrease of 3.1 million pounds from May.1. Stocks on June 1 this year were 63 million pounds below those of a year earlier and 13.7 million below the 5-year (1938-42) average. Beef stocks totaled 90 million pounds or 9.1 million less than those of a year earlier but 30.6 million pounds above average. Stocks of pork totaled 519 million pounds. This quantity is 40.9 million pounds below June 1, 1942 stocks and 65.4 million below average. Lard and rendered pork fat holdings were increased somewhat from May 1 and totaled 163.4 million pounds. This compares with 118 millions on hand a year earlier and an average of 207.7 million for June 1. Included in the totals shown in the table below are 52.3 million pounds of frozen and cured pork cuts and 71.2 million pounds of lard and rendered pork fat owned by Food Distribution Administration and Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation and held in storage outside of processors hands.

(See table on page 9 for June 1, 1943 holdings by geographic divisions)

(Dee table on page) for value 1, 1/1/		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		,
Commodity	June 1 5-yr.av. 1938-42	June 1 1942	May 1 1943	June 1 1943
		- Thousand	l pounds -	
BEEF	46,034	81,164	83,065	80,120
Frozen	9,762	13,813	7,705	7,248
In process of cure	3,702	4.098	2,211	2,617
ourea	0,000	1,000	2,211	2,011
Total Beef	59,349	99,075	92,981	89,985
PORK				
Frozen	245,035	232,577	224,523	215,304
Dry salt in process of cure	52,584	64,435	49,990	51,082
Dry salt cured	42,571	46,150	67,056	55,908
Pickled in process of cure	150,004	138,729	122,550	136,682
Pickled cured	94,135	77,958	59,920	59,977
Total Pork	584,329	559,849	524,049	518,953
LAMB AND MUTTON				
Frozen	3,444	5,711	11,649	10,283
			•	
TRIMMINGS AND EDIBLE OFFAL Frozen and cured	78,097	109,906	85,933	92,275
TOTAL MEATS	725,219	774,541	714.612	1/711.496
LARD	201,140	_ 110,505	- Father 2	<u> </u>
RENDERED PORT FAT	2/	7.590	7,562	9.590

FDA and FSCC reported 52,310,000 pounds of frozen and cured pork cuts and 71,242,000 pounds of lard and rendered pork fat in storage outside of processors hands. These are included in above tables.

² Previously included with lard.

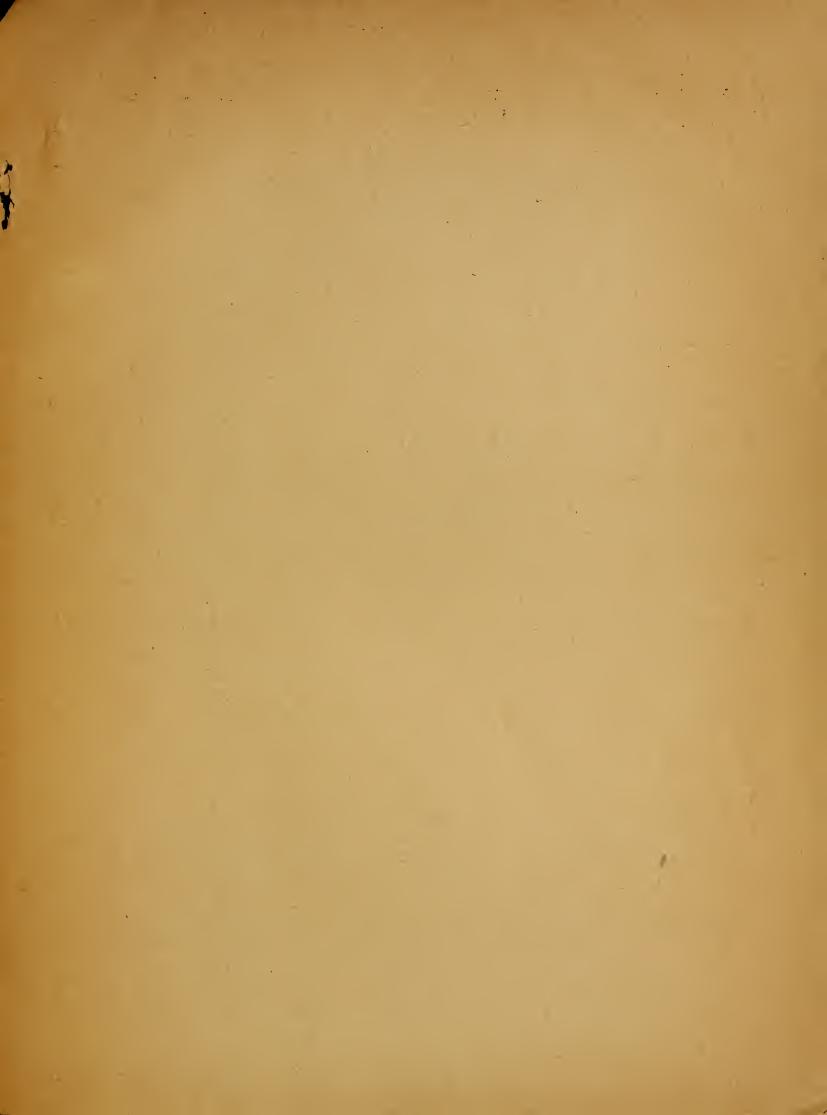
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS, JUNE 1, 1943 BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

	8. 1			N I KN I		216 338 1,214 532	3,501	2,802	3,375	7,283	3,018	8,662 1,774	7,969
	Total			1101		100400	200		0.41				
	Pacific		089			2442	1,130	505	377	1,049	. 560	627	1,764
JŠÍ	Mountain 1		KII			H 1981	256	4	223	157	W.C.	232,	2413 845,
	Mo	1	. <u>6</u> 77.7.	. 2 F.J. T. F		HHAM	27.69	. 90	147	800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800	107	1924	6600
	West South Central					1		ď		1,099	r		1,31
	East South Central	nds -	14	*		110000	615	10	41.1	1,842	10	44 2	2,457 1,698
	South EAtlantic S	Thousands	4 39 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		nkirosytya a vatususii	4 20 27	23.6.2	122	337	3,617	130	397	3,670
	p-1		36		Citie (for a little endigens similities)	13338	290	362	118 505 49	1,102	391	518	1,148 4,482 1,854
	West North Centra	-	43	· I led l		106 275 84 84	25 027 545	316	489 544 463	676 298 607	422	819	25.2
	East North Central		,	•		,			, 2°,	4,60	4.0	20,00	1,912 4,325 12,152
	Middle Atlantic		42 248 162			304 577 22	416	1,260	3,151	2,358	1,270	3,728	2,423
/	New England		40 7	1 1 1	•	153	37.00	117	1300	1,451	1117	227	1,549
	Commodity	FRUITS, FRESH		Pears, Dartletts	FRUITS FROZEN In small containers	Slackberries Blueberries Cherries Young, Logan and similar berries Reshbarries	Strawberries.	Blackberriespounds	Blueberries	Raspberries. Stramberries. Other fruits.	Blackberriespounds	similar	Auspherries. Strowberries. Other fruits.

COLL STOKAGE HOLLLINGS,	INGU, UC	INE T	1943 BY G	GEOGRAFHIC	IC DIVISIONS		(COMILID)			
Commodity	New England	Middle Atlantic	Esst North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	Eest South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
DAIRY PRODUCTS			-		Thou	Thousands -			 	
Gream, Forty percent	12	164	42	46	9 1				7	281
Butter, creamery	1,5%	15,245	20,210	20,570	520	453	2,140	2,210	19,721	82,666
	1,919	17,506	42,857	5,618	1,055	1,080	2,762	2,756	4,037	79,590
Brick and Munster	ı	14.	429	154) i			7	007	1,527
all other varieties	694	26,063	3,541	457	173	2.190	202	978	1,308	15,606
Eggs, shell	136	1,048	2,532	1,839	223	563	164 .	257	865	8,260
Eggs, frozenpounds	5,585	26,481	43,704	115,762	4,263	5,209	36,381	2,327	10,182	249,894
FROZEN POULTRY		Although					andropped to the			
Broilers	46	301	309	331	58	10	`\ r	49	117	1,236
	223	1,171	824	557	28	13	160		236	3,064
Turkeys	322	2,127	907	781 904	1635	14	280	283 283	2,781	3,515
Miscellaneous poultry	118	244 704	4 2 687	36	42 83	145	151	6-4-4	30	409
Unclessified poultry	. 17	49	66	193	11,	53	53	22	590	1,087
		and the gas object	. ,				olival y "Charlingsin Ministry			
	5,217	20,683	15,945	15,860	3,851	491	4,122	2,256	11,695	80,120
ncorporation	-	237	969	1,159	140	9	38/	32	35	2,617
Pork, dry selt in process of cure	4,306	29,955	57,648	89,509	8,471	3,508	10,246		8,652	215,304
dry salt cured	1,732	6,313	22,692.	22,275	979	254	629		67.5	55,908
Pork, pickled cured	4,365	2,292	46,547 19,900	59,441 25,498	4,084	1,780	5,679	2,273	3,568	136,682
Lamb and mutton, frozenpounds	260	2,610	2,424	2,552	204	16	1,251		535	10,283
Lord bounds and edible offal pounds	4,182	18,001	26,714	23,022	8,108	1,107	2,068	5,833	3,240	92,275
Rendered pork fat	4,850	55,913	47,186	28,467	5,970	983	3,506		4,209	153,813
	545	1,5/3	2,706	3,733	223	22	.644	-	336	7,5%

DAIRY AND POULTRY HOLDINGS BY STATES

	Cream'	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	American	Shell	Frozen	Total
STATE	(40-qt.	Butter	Cheese	Eggs	Eggs	Poultry
,	cans)	lbs.	lbs.	cases	lbs.	lbs.
						100.
	1		- Thous			
Massachusetts	' 10	1,233	•	100	3,677	620
Other States		364	114	36	1,908	221
RITER TRADER ARTES		1 508	2 010	. 3.770	E	0.43
NEW ENGLAND		1,597	1,919_		5,585	
New York	135	2,460	7,848	457	10,030	3,032
New Jersey	5	9,209	6,692	307	8,241	2,166
Pennsylvania	25	3,576	2,966	284	8,210	1,124
MATINITY WITH A SHIPTO		15 0/5	18 506	3 049	ne 493	6 700
MIDDLE ATLANTIC		15,245			26,481	
Ohio		2,936	1,817	334	6,091	712
Indiana	2.50	1,177	87	93	4,919	133
Illinois	17	14,450	• 4,930	1,735	24,990	2,513
Michigan	יז ר	1,429	2,954	228	4,476	266
Wisconsin	13	218	33,069	142	3,228	209
EAST NORTH CENTRAL		20,210	42,857	2,532	43,704	3,833
Minnesota	32	8,681	353	427	16,732	305
Iowa	3	1,675	4.		24,200	226
Missouri	10	4,730	4,378	585	39,379	1,015
Nebraska	10	3,468	388	184	17,164	1,869
Kansas		1,744	495	449	16,829	204
Dakotas		272	-130	1.	1,458	14
	٠.				;	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	;	20,570	5,618_	1,839	_115,762	3,633
SOUTH ATLANTIC		520	1,055	223	_ 4,263_	463
		117		. 79		115
Kentucky		234	7 45	375	3,380	79
Tennessee		102	280	109	168	54
Alabama & Mississippi			, 200	100		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	: _	453	1,080	- 563	5,209	248
Oklahoma.		522	33	135		
Texas		1,364	2,502	= 608	· ·	
Arkansas & Louisiana		254	227	54	2,714	249
THE REGISERS OF HOULSTAILE,					, , ,	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL		2,140	2,762	797	36,381	672
Cólorado		1,298	426	100	800	127
Other States	:	912	2,330			301
			:			
MOUNTAIN		2,210	2,756	257	_ 2,327_	428
Washington		4,188	302	217	2,033	1,683
Oregon		3,479	1,211	113	991	478
California		12,054	2,524	535	7,158	2,325
PACIFIC		19,721	4,037	. 865	10,182	4,486
Other States						
(combined for cream only)	33	-	-			
UNITED STATES	. 283	82,666	79,590	8,260	249,894	20,926



Penalty For Private Use To Avoid
Pryment of Postage, \$300.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Food Distribution Administration
Washington, D. C.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS